With FK1572, an Ag conductor paste, it is possible to cost-efficiently produce films with very low surface resistivity below 3.5 mOhm/Sq.

**PROCESS CONDITIONS**

**Substrate**
The paste is designed for use on AlN substrates (with lapped surfaces) from CoorsTek/ANCeram. Substrates with other surface qualities or from other manufacturers may lead to variations in the results.

**Screen printing**
Use a stainless steel screen with 200 mesh and a wire diameter of 40 μm, as well as 25 μm emulsion thickness (10 to 12 μm EOM) to achieve the stated film thickness.

**Leveling**
The printed films should be leveled for 10±2 minutes at room temperature (22 to 25 °C).

**Drying**
The printed films should be dried for 15 minutes at 150 °C in a drying oven with an exhaust air system or in a continuous flow dryer.

**Firing**
The printed films should be fired under air atmosphere in a conveyor belt furnace at a peak temperature of 850 °C and with a dwell time of 10 minutes. Fraunhofer IKTS recommends a total cycle time of 30 minutes.

**Storage**
The pastes can be stored at any temperature between 4 and 10 °C. The lower the temperature, the better is the long-term stability. The jar must remain tightly sealed during storage. In order to prevent humidity from condensing on the paste, the jar may be opened only after the content has reached room temperature. The paste needs to be sufficiently homogenized before use, e.g. with a spatula.

**Safety notice.**
For safe handling of the pastes, please follow the instructions in the safety data sheet.

**Quality requirements**
An certificate of analysis comes included with each delivery. The paste meets current legal requirements according to RoHS II (Directive 2011/65/EC) and REACH (Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006).
Instead of an expiration date, it states a date for retesting, which is six months after the date of delivery. During this period, IKTS warrants the values stated in the analysis certificate for unopened pastes. After the date for retesting has passed, it is the client’s responsibility to test the paste quality under the conditions stated in the data sheet.

**FIRING PROFILE**

![Temperature time curve](image)

Firing profile: 30° cycle time, peak 820 °C, dwell time 10 min.

**TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristics</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>Pa·s</td>
<td>140...220</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sheet resistance</td>
<td>mOhm/Sq</td>
<td>≥ 3.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fired film thickness</td>
<td>µm</td>
<td>15±1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coverage</td>
<td>cm²/g</td>
<td>65±5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Brookfield viscometer HB with spindle/cup combination SC4-14/-6RP(Y) at n=10 rpm and 25±0.2 °C.
2 Sheet resistance, calculated for a fired thickness of 15±1 µm.
3 Firing profile: total cycle time 30 min, 10 min at 850 °C.
4 Calculated area that can be printed with one gram paste in the recommended thickness.